### Mathematical Example Module

Michael Meyling

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The source for this document can be found here:

http://qedeq.org/0\_03\_09/sample/predlogic.xml

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If you have any questions, suggestions or want to add something to the list of modules that use this one, please send an email to the address mailto: mime@qedeq.org

## Contents

1	Predicate Logic													F	5															
	1.1	Simple Formulas																											Ę	5

4 CONTENTS

#### Chapter 1

## Predicate Logic

Here are some predicate logic propositions.

#### 1.1 Simple Formulas

These are the first ones.

#### Proposition 1.1.

$$\forall x \ (\phi(x) \rightarrow \psi(x)) \rightarrow (\forall x \ \phi(x) \rightarrow \forall x \ \psi(x))$$
 (a) 
$$\forall x \ (\phi(x) \rightarrow \psi(x)) \rightarrow (\exists x \ \phi(x) \rightarrow \exists x \ \psi(x))$$
 (b)

We define a predicate constant of arity two that shall stand for the identity of subjects.

Initial Definition 1.2 (Identity).

$$x = y$$

# Index

definition of identity, 5

identity, 5